

Contents

About This Book	vii
About the Author	ix
Also by Linda Metcalf	x
Acknowledgments	xi
Introduction	xix

TIER I

CORE INSTRUCTION FOR ALL STUDENTS

1	Simple Addition: Doing Things Differently Adds Up to Change	3
	An Elementary Discovery	3
	Intermediate Revelation	5
	Raising the Bar and Rating the Middle School	5
	High School Miracle	6
	Turning Chaos into Compliments: A School Counselor Creates the Opportunity	8
	Education Unleashed!	10
	New Focus, New Process, New Results	10
	Chapter Perspectives to Consider	11
2	Famous People with Educational Challenges: Priceless Lessons for RTI	13
	Famous People Who Made It!	13
	Strategies as Unique as Students' Learning Differences: Discoveries That Work	16
	More Revelations	17
	Solution-Focused RTI and Diverse Populations	18
	Chapter Perspectives to Consider	19
3	Who Says the Square Peg Must Fit?	21
	Systemic Perspective: The Hierarchical Leader of the School Leads the Pack	22

Classroom Perspective: Engaging Students in the Solution	23
Community Perspective: Getting Parents on Board as Experts	25
Solution-Focused RTI Applications	27
Chapter Perspectives to Consider	28
4 Guidelines for Solution-Focused RTI	29
Put on a New Set of Lenses in Order to See Students Differently	30
Suggestions for Beginning the Solution-Focused Approach to RTI	31
Advertising Success: An Exercise	32
Core Ideas in the Practice of Solution-Focused RTI	34
Solution-Focused RTI at a Glance	35
Chapter Perspectives to Consider	45

TIER II

TARGETED INSTRUCTIONAL INTERVENTIONS

5 Flipping the Coin in Education	49
It's Your Call	49
Conversation Template for Solution-Focused RTI	50
How the Process Works	50
Steps That Create a Solution-Focused Direction	51
Flipping the Coin: A 504 Meeting	56
504 Conversation for Success	57
504 Meeting Summary for Teachers—Sample	58
504 Meeting Summary for Teachers	59
Chapter Perspectives to Consider	60
6 Parent Conferences That Collaborate Instead of Intimidate: Level A	63
Focus on Solutions: Level A Conversation	64
Solution-Focused RTI Conversation: Level A	65
Exception Findings: Level A	68
Follow Up After Three Weeks	69
Chapter Perspectives to Consider	69
7 The Team Approach in Solution-Focused RTI: Level B	71
Focus on Solutions: Level B Conversation	71
Exception Observations: Level B	72

Solution-Focused RTI Conversation: Level B	73
Exception Findings: Level B	75
More Than a Meeting	76
Case Example: Leticia	77
Chapter Perspectives to Consider	79

TIER III

INTENSIVE INDIVIDUALIZED INTERVENTIONS

8	The Solution-Focused Assessment: Seeking Strengths and Abilities at Level C	83
	Focus on What Works	84
	Exception Observations: Level C	85
	Make the Findings Exceptional	86
	Solution-Focused RTI Conversation: Level C	87
	A Solution-Focused IEP	90
	Exception Findings: Level C	91
	Solution-Focused Individualized Education Plan (IEP)	93
	Chapter Perspectives to Consider	97
9	The Exceptional Elementary School	99
	<i>Sarah Switzer</i>	
	Tier I	100
	Student Survey	103
	Tier I in Action	104
	Tier II	106
	Learning Feedback	107
	Tier II In Action	108
	Tier III	110
	Tier III in Action	110
	RTI Documentation: Tier I Intervention	111
	RTI Documentation: Tier II Intervention	112
	RTI Documentation: Tier III Intervention	113
	Chapter Perspectives to Consider	115
10	Intermediate School Solutions: Steps to the Future	117
	<i>Patti Gatlin</i>	
	Invisible Problems at Work	118

Transition Years	118
The School Counselor and Tier I	120
Tier II Counseling Interventions in RTI	129
Tier III Interventions	131
The Role of Reflection in Solution-Focused RTI	132
Reprise	133
Chapter Perspectives to Consider	133
11 Opening the Door to Possibilities in High School	135
<hr/>	
<i>Cassie Reid</i>	
The Possibility Door Can Be Heavy	136
So Open a Familiar Door	136
Everyone Is Reachable and Teachable	138
A Different Kind of Data	139
Underdogs Get the Bone	139
Where Is the Key? Tier I	140
Sometimes Opportunity's Door Has a Couple of Locks: Tier II	142
Stop, Think, and Dream About a Miracle	143
Keeping the Door Open to Opportunity	145
Chapter Perspectives to Consider	145
12 Getting Buy-In	147
<hr/>	
Risk New Ways of Relating for Better Results	147
Start at the Top	148
Start with a Miracle by Asking for One	148
More Exercises to Create Buy-In	150
Proceed to Level A, B, and C	150
Stay Focused on Implementation	150
Buy-In Exercise: The Miracle School	151
The eBay Exercise	152
How to Focus Your Conversation on Solutions	153
Solution-Focused RTI at a Glance	155
Chapter Perspectives to Consider	156
Afterword	157
Appendix A: Reproducible Forms to Help with the RTI Process	159
Appendix B: Internet Resources	185
References	187
Index	189